

## CEC 2013 - Role of CEC in Developing Tests for the European Automotive Industry



10th ICIS Middle Eastern Base Oils & Lubricants Conference

7 October 2013, Dubai Dr Ian Field – Vice-Chairman, CEC Management Board

#### Who Needs Lubricant Tests?

Need to define lubricants that will protect their engines

**ALL NEED** 

Want to market high quality lubricants with no risk of field problems

Well designed, reliable and cost effective engine tests that cover all engine parameters and match real field performance

Want to market high quality lubricant additive packages with no risk of field problems and design new formulations that add value and meet future demands

## Who Manages CEC?

OEMs www.acea.be

Oil Marketers www. atiel.org

CEC Management Board is made up from members representing all four Industry Associations

Additive marketers and formulators

www. atc-europe.org

Fuel marketers www.concawe.be

### What is the CEC?

## The Co-ordinating European Council for the development of performance tests for transportation fuels, lubricants and other fluids

- CEC is an Industry-based organisation for the development of Test Procedures and Methods:
  - Automotive Fuels, Engine Oils & Transmission Fluids
  - Marine & Large Engine Oils
  - Two-stroke Engine Oils
  - Associated Bench Tests
  - Industrial & Hydraulic Fluids

## **CEC Mission Statement**



for the Development of Performance Tests for Fuel, Lubricants and other Fluids

### **CEC** Mission

Managed by industry stakeholders

Quality processes for test labs

TMS for bench tests

Rating workshops

Use of lead lab to develop new tests

All CEC processes combine to provide high quality tests that will reliably assess the true performance of a lubricant or fuel

Support of statistics group

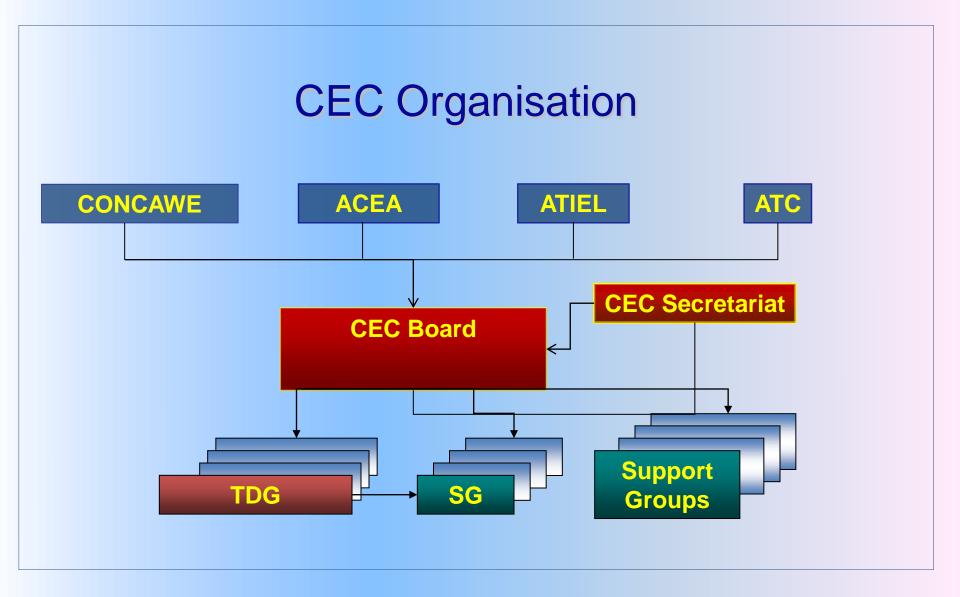
Terms of reference for new test development

Expert fuels and lubes advisors

Monitoring and referencing of test engines

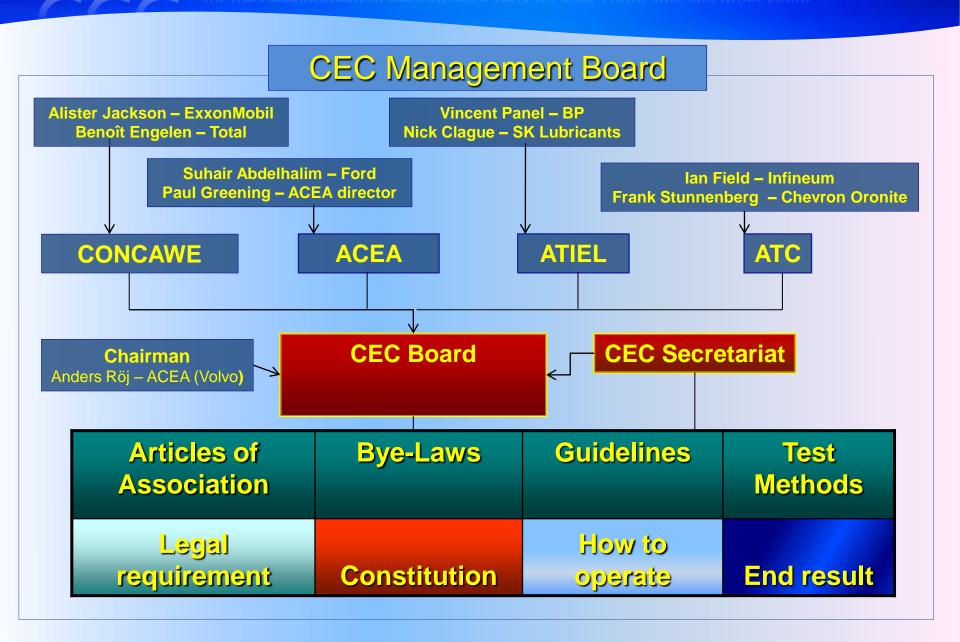
## **CEC** organisation

for the Development of Performance Tests for Fuel, Lubricants and other Fluids





for the Development of Performance Tests for Fuel, Lubricants and other Fluids



## Test development process

## CEC Test development process – TDG's

- CEC tests are often introduced through the AAA (ACEA, ATIEL, ATC) group
  - Usually initiated by an OEM
- The CEC Secretariat produces tender document for one lead laboratory to develop the test
  - Tenders are evaluated by a small CEC MB team
- The Lead lab is chosen and Sponsors are invited to join the Test development group (TDG) to pay for the test development
- Test is then developed with a draft CEC procedure established and repeatability results analysed by the groups Statistical representative (SDG)
- Lead laboratory assists other Sponsors to install the test and reproducibility established from RR results from these additional labs
- If SDG recommends acceptance CEC MB will approve as a valid CEC test
- New Valid CEC Lubricant tests usually go into the next ACEA Oil sequences

# Quality Requirements & Support Groups

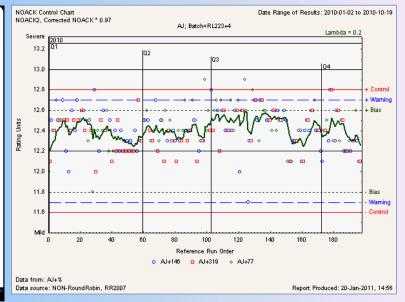
### Test Laboratory Quality Requirements

- All laboratories running CEC tests must have an ISO 9001 equivalent system for the general quality definition and procedures
- For engine/rig tests an ISO 17025 equivalent system is required
- Laboratories must actively participate in CEC Group activities, meetings and round robin tests
  - Every laboratory must contribute to the improvement of the test method and share data/experience

## **CEC Web-based Test Monitoring**

- Simple process for uploading <u>Reference data</u> and Graphical software for analysis of data
- Location: <u>www.cec-tms.net</u>

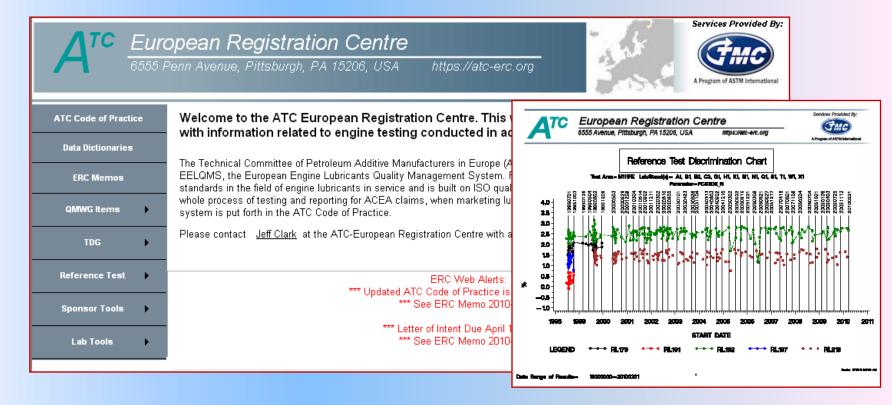






## ERC – ATC's European Registration Centre <a href="https://atc-erc.org">https://atc-erc.org</a>

- Candidate test registration database
- Reference test registration database and charting



for the Development of Performance Tests for Fuel, Lubricants and other Fluids

## **Support Groups**



- Statistical Development Group SDG
  - A designated Statistical Development Liaison Officer allocated to each Group
  - Assuring Quality of Test Results



- Rating Group RG
  - Regular Workshops for Raters
  - Ensure Rating is consistent across the industry



- Reference Fuels Group RFG
  - A suite of reference fuels are supplied for use within TDG and SG test groups to ensure consistency of fuel used



- Reference Oils Group ROG
  - Reference oils are supplied to TDG and SG test groups to enable the initial development of tests using calibration oils and to ensure correct severity of testing by running Round Robins and/or set reference frequency protocols

## New and Potential Test Developments

## New Developments - In progress

- CEC L-39-96 Seals Special Project Group to look for new elastomers
- TDG L-104 OM646LA, Effects of Biodiesel Fuel
- TDG L-106 DV6 Euro 5, Soot Handling Test
- TDG-L-107 M271EVO Sludge Test
- TDG-L-109 Oxidation Test in the Presence of Biodiesel Fuel
- TDG-L-111 EP6 Gasoline engine test for high temperature deposits

#### New Test Development Group (TDG): CEC TDG-L-104 – Effects of Biodiesel Test (OM646LA)

#### **Terms of Reference for TDG-L-104**

- 1st meeting: 12th March 2010
- New Biodiesel test to determine the effects on Piston deposits, Engine Sludge and Oil degradation.
- Using the same Daimler AG OM 646 DE 22 LA engine as used in CEC L-099.
- Test Fuel B15 = 85% Diesel Fuel + 15%
   FAME
- Test Oil will be diluted with ≈ 7% B100



OM 646 LA - Euro V

Engine type: R4 CDI

Capacity: 2.2 l

Power max: 110 kW

Torque max: 340 Nm



#### **New Test Development Group (TDG):**

**TDG L-106** – DV6 Euro 5,Oil Dispersion Test at Medium Temperature for Passenger Car Direct Injection Diesel Engines - Replacement of DV4

#### **Terms of Reference for TDG-L-106**

#### Performance criteria

- Viscosity increase at 6% soot
- Piston deposits
- The target of the test development is to maintain the same duration as DV4 -120hrs

#### **Hardware**

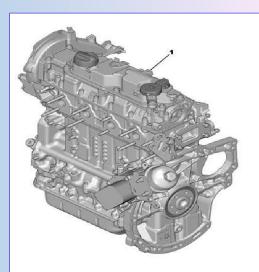
 PSA's DV6CTED Euro 5 1.6L HDi engine. This engine will be available for between 5 to 10 years and PSA will provide engine hardware, adaptation parts, opened ECU (during test development), normal ECU (when test is developed) and technical support.

#### **Fuel**

CEC DF-98-07 (B5 used in the OM646 wear test

#### First meeting:

6<sup>th</sup> June 2011



Type and size: DV6CTED, Euro 5,

1.6L HDi

Power: 82 kW @ 3600rpm Torque rating: 270 Nm @

1750rpm

Oil capacity: ~3,5 L can be extended to ~4.5L TBC

## Summary

The CEC is a key organisation supporting the lubricant industry and its stakeholders by -

- Developing new tests to meet industry needs
- Ensuring the tests are meaningful and reliable
- Monitoring the running of the tests to ensure reliability throughout the life of the test

for the Development of Performance Tests for Fuel, Lubricants and other Fluids

### CEC - Website: www.CECtests.org



#### The Coordinating European Council

CEC is an Industry-based organisation which develops Test Methods for the performance testing of Automotive Engine Oil, Fuels & Transmission Fluids (using gasoline & diesel engines). In addition, it covers Marine & Large Engine Oils, Two-stroke Engine Oils & Associated Bench Tests.

It maintains existing tests on an ongoing basis, concentrating on quality assurance (it forms part of EELQMS - European Engine Lubricants Quality Management System) and maintaining confidentiality amongst Stakeholders. It also manages the provision of Reference Fluids (Jubricants and fuels) for its tests. CEC is based in Brussels and maintains a Secretariat in Leicestershire UK.

#### CEC Online Test Monitoring System

An online system has been adopted for monitoring all non-ERC database CEC tests. The new system, which makes it easy to capture and analyse real-time reference test data is key to maintaining test quality.

Reference test results are recorded on a continuous basis rather than the traditional annual 'round robin' approach. Members can display, analyse and compare reference test results in graphic format across all key test parameters, making this a powerful tool for monitoring test quality and spotting data trends.

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